焊接变形收缩始终是一个比较复杂的问题,对接焊缝的收缩变形与对接焊缝的坡口形式、对接间隙、焊接线的能量、钢板的厚度和焊缝的横截面积等因素有关,坡口大、对接间隙大,焊缝截面积大,焊接能量也大,则变形也大。

为了给设计人员提供一定的参考,贴几个公式

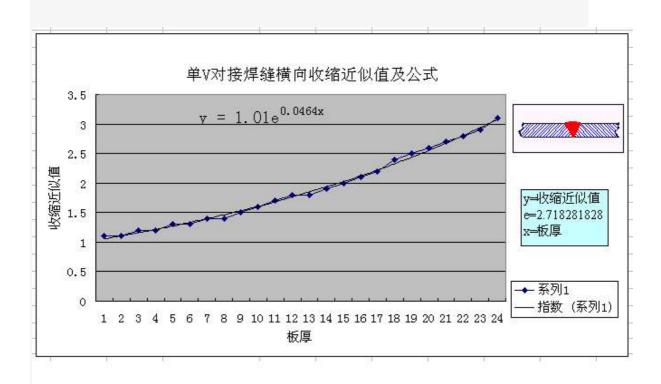
1、单 V 对接焊缝横向收缩近似值及公式:

 $y = 1.01 e^{(0.0464x)}$ 

y = 收缩近似值

e = 2.718282

x = 板厚



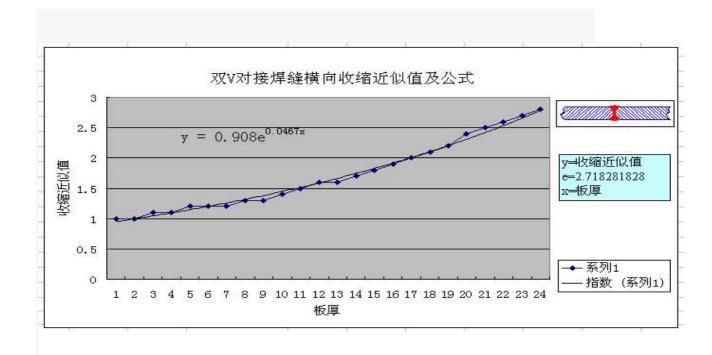
2、script id=text173432>双 V 对接焊缝横向收缩近似值及公式:

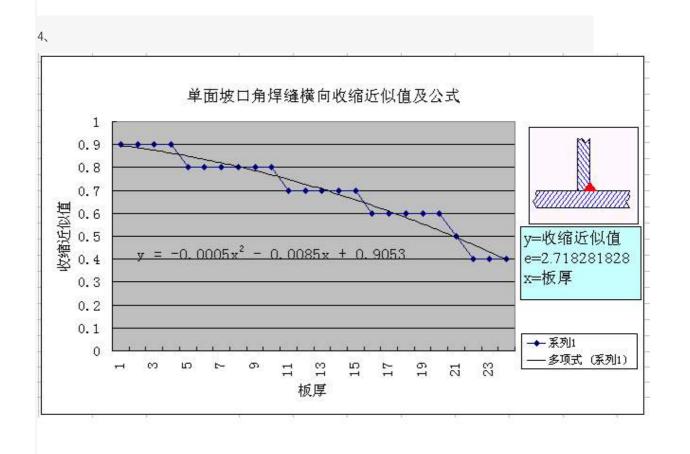
 $y = 0.908 e^{(0.0467x)}$ 

y = 收缩近似值

e = 2.718282

x = 板厚





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